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Guest Editors for this issue:

Robert Schilz, DO, PhD Medical Director of Lung Transplantation and Pulmonary Vascular Disease University Hospital of Cleveland Case Western Reserve University Cleveland, Ohio

Francisco J. Soto, MD, MS Assistant Professor Director, Pulmonary Hypertension Program Medical College of Wisconsin Milwaukee, Wisconsin

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Publisher

Pulmonary Hypertension Association Michael D. McGoon, MD, Chair of the Board Rino Aldrighetti, President Rachel Pokorney, Associate Director of Medical Services

PHA Office

Pulmonary Hypertension Association 801 Roeder Rd. Suite 400 Silver Spring, MD 20910-4496 301-565-3004, 301-565-3994 (fax) www.phassociation.org

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Editorial Offices

Advances in Pulmonary Hypertension, DataMedica, P.O. Box 1688, Westhampton Beach, NY 11978 Tel (631) 288-7733 Fax (631) 288-7744 E-mail: sbelsonchapman@aol.com

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Cover Image

Unofficially called "The Case Discussion" by PHA editorial staff, this painting by Jamil Aboulhosn, MD, is one of several for Advances in Pulmonary Hypertension. Dr Aboulhosn is an assistant professor of medicine (cardiology) at the UCLA School of Medicine. His clinical interests include pulmonary hypertension and adult congenital heart disease as well as general cardiology. He is a member of the Ahmanson/UCLA Adult Congenital Heart Disease Center. Dr. Aboulhosn paints "for fun," pursuing topics from medicine to landscapes and figures. His medical illustrations have been published in journals and textbooks, including Circulation and the latest Hurst's the Heart (12th ed).

Editor's Memo

Marking a Milestone for the Journal and **Previewing PHA's Upcoming Conference** and Scientific Sessions



This issue of Advances in Pulmonary Hypertension is a milestone in the journal's history: it is the first to produce a series of clinical cases and expert commentaries since the journal's inception in 2002. The Editorial Board and I were excited when the idea was conceived. Now that the "cases" issue is in print, I am happy to see that we were right to be energized about this issue. Publishing these cases is one of several components introducing new dimensions in PHA's tireless efforts in educating the world about PAH:

1) Formal case presentations presenting practical approaches to PAH diagnosis and management, 2) CD-ROM-based case presentations, with interactive multimedia (coming soon), and 3) On-line "live" case discussions via Pulmonary Hypertension Clinicians and Researchers (you must be a PHCR member to view and participate in these discussions).

The many contributors to this issue deserve a great deal of thanks for their efforts in helping to produce it. These include our Editorial Board members Drs Francisco J. Soto, Robert Schilz, Charles D. Burger, Srinivas Murali, E. Clinton Lawrence, and Micah R. Fisher.

This issue also coincides with the opening of registration for PHA's 8th International Pulmonary Hypertension Conference and Scientific Sessions, which will be held on June 20-22 in Houston, Texas. The theme of the 2008 Scientific Sessions, a daylong educational program specifically for medical professionals who work in the field of pulmonary hypertension, is Determinants of RV Function on Molecular, Pharmacogenomic, and Metabolic Levels. PHA's biennial conference is the largest meeting of its kind and is unique in bringing together pulmonary hypertension patients, caregivers, and medical professionals from around the world. For more information on this exciting event, be sure to see the ad in this issue of Advances. As someone who has attended past PHA Conferences and worked to develop their programming, as well as the 2008 Conference program, I can assure you that this will be an exceptional weekend.

Ronald J. Oudiz, MD Editor-in-Chief

Guest Editor's Commentary **Pulmonary Hypertension: Challenges and Controversies in Diagnosis and Management**



The case presentations and discussions in this issue of *Advances* illustrate both common and uncommon challenges in the diagnosis and management of patients with pulmonary hypertension. Although significant guidelines and evidence-based recommendations exist for patient evaluation and care, practical application of these guidelines and managing uncertainty in areas where evidence may be sparse are key elements in the daily activities of specialized pulmonary hypertension clinics.

The contributors present case-based analyses exploring important concepts and controversies in pulmonary venous hypertension, transplantation, vasoreactivity, chronic thromboembolic disease, and catastrophic antiphospholipid syndrome. Two of the cases not only illustrate important concepts but are examples of notable (continued on page 179)